



Science

Electricity

Exciting Electricity



Aim

- I can explain ways that electricity is generated.

Success Criteria

- I can explain what I know about electricity.
- I can explain where electricity comes from.

What Makes It Work?



Watch this film clip. While you are watching, think about what all the items have in common. How do they all work?



What is Electricity?

Definition:

When we refer to **electricity**, what we usually mean is **electric current**, which is the **flow of electric charge**.

Electricity occurs naturally. Some examples include:



Lightning



Static electricity



Bioelectricity is produced in living things, such as electric eels

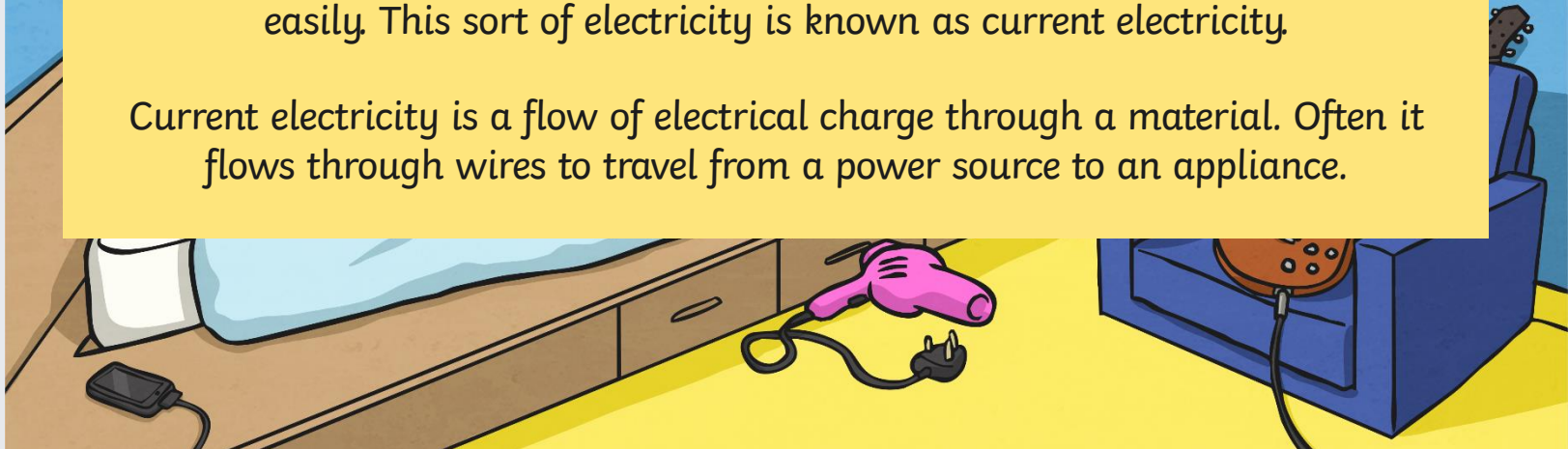
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What is Electricity?

Electricity powers many of the things we use everyday - televisions, phones, computers, lights and microwaves. Electricity occurs naturally, such as in lightning, or even in your body to send messages from your brain to your organs!

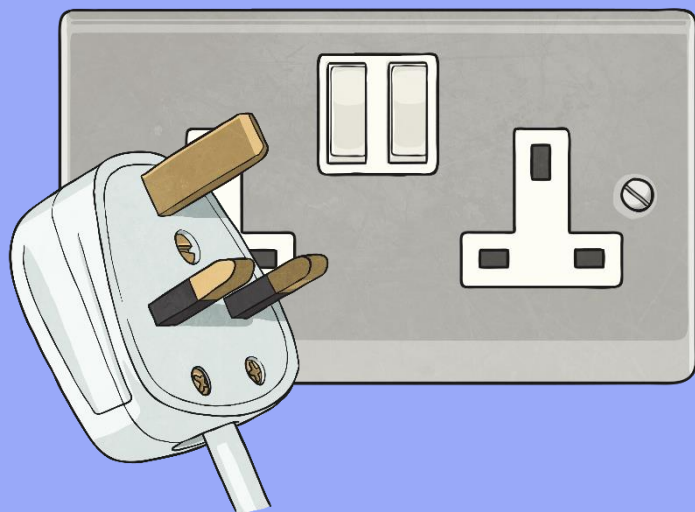
Over time, scientists worked out how to use electricity to make things work. They also discovered ways to generate, or make, electricity. This meant that electricity was more readily available and things could be powered more easily. This sort of electricity is known as current electricity.

Current electricity is a flow of electrical charge through a material. Often it flows through wires to travel from a power source to an appliance.

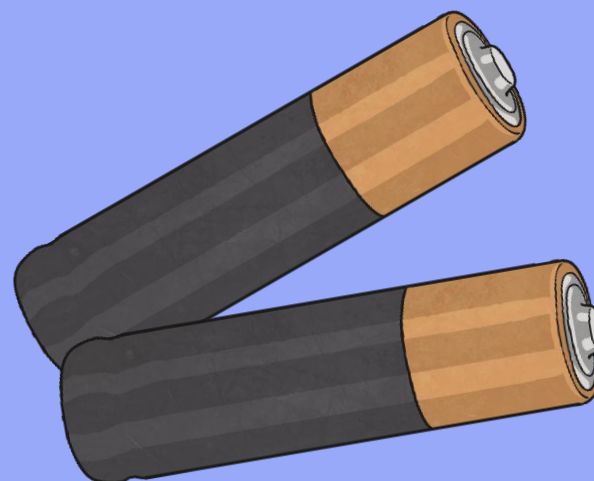


What is Electricity?

There are two types of electrical current that we use to power appliances:



Mains electricity: which is an alternating current (AC).



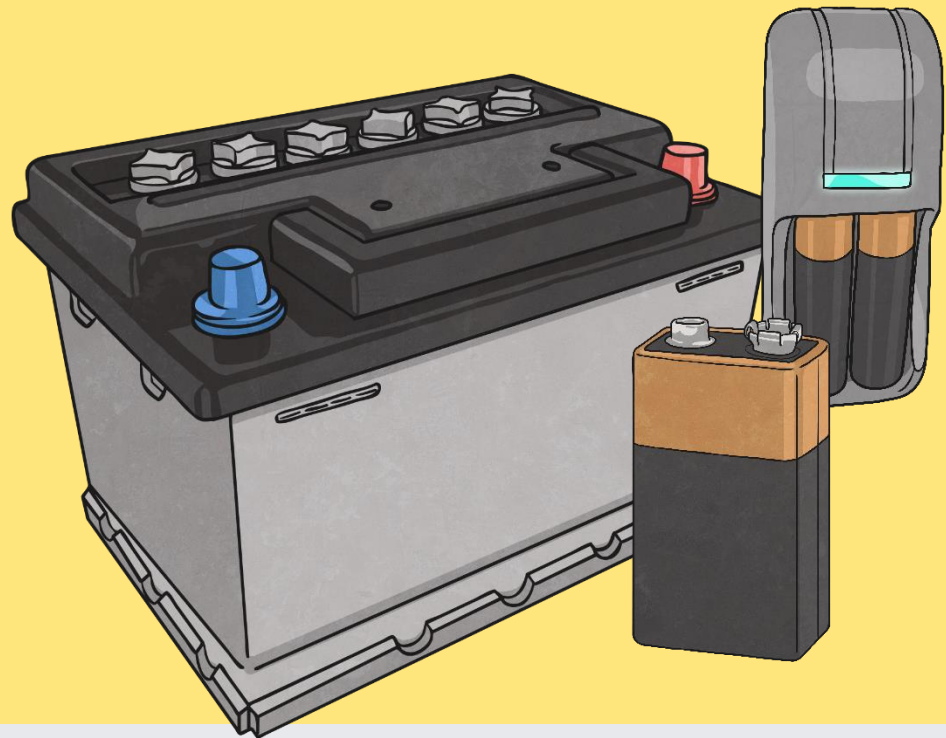
Batteries: which generate a direct current (DC).

Where Does Electricity Come From?

An energy source is a way of powering something. Electricity is a secondary energy source. This means it is made from primary sources of energy.

Some primary sources of energy include:

- Coal
- Oil
- Natural gas
- Wind power
- Solar power



Where Does Electricity Come From?

Since electricity is a secondary source of energy, it needs to be generated, or made, from a primary source of energy.

Fossil Fuels

Coal, oil and natural gas are fossil fuels. Burning them produces heat, which generates electricity.

Nuclear

This is the energy that is created when atoms are either combined or split, creating heat. This can be converted into electricity.

Hydro and Wind

Water is used in dams, and wind is used to turn windmills. These both generate electricity.

Solar

The sun's rays shine on special panels, which convert its energy into electricity.

Geothermal

Geothermal energy is heat from the Earth, which can be converted into electricity.

Where Does Electricity Come From?

Can you match the images of the primary energy sources with their names?
Click each image to see which energy source it matches with.

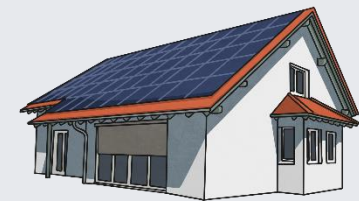
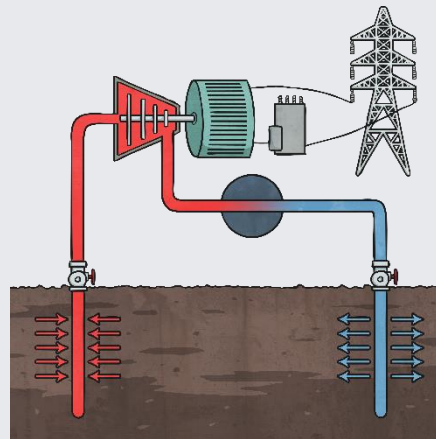
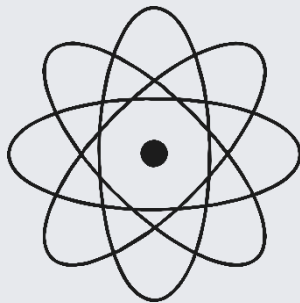
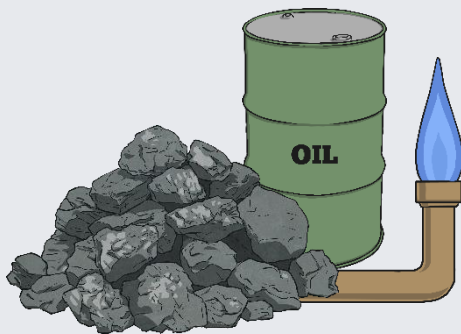
Fossil Fuels

Geothermal

Hydro and Wind

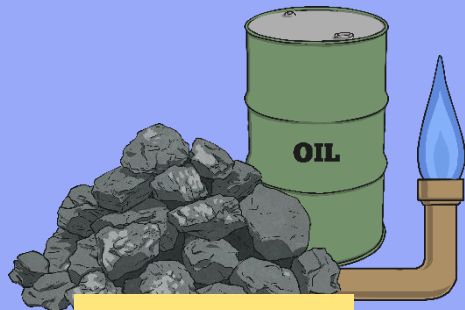
Solar

Nuclear

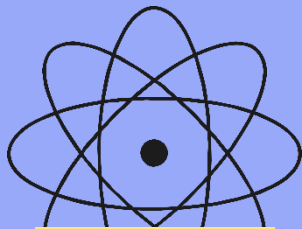


Where Does Electricity Come From?

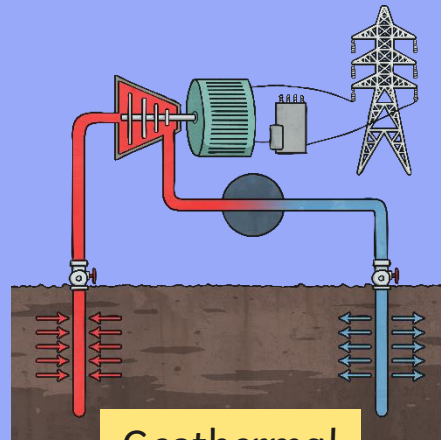
Did you match the images with the energy sources?



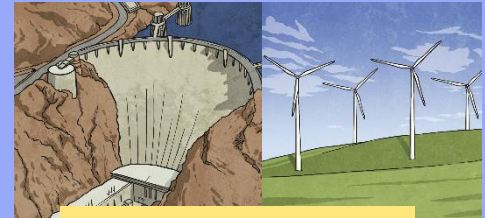
Fossil Fuels



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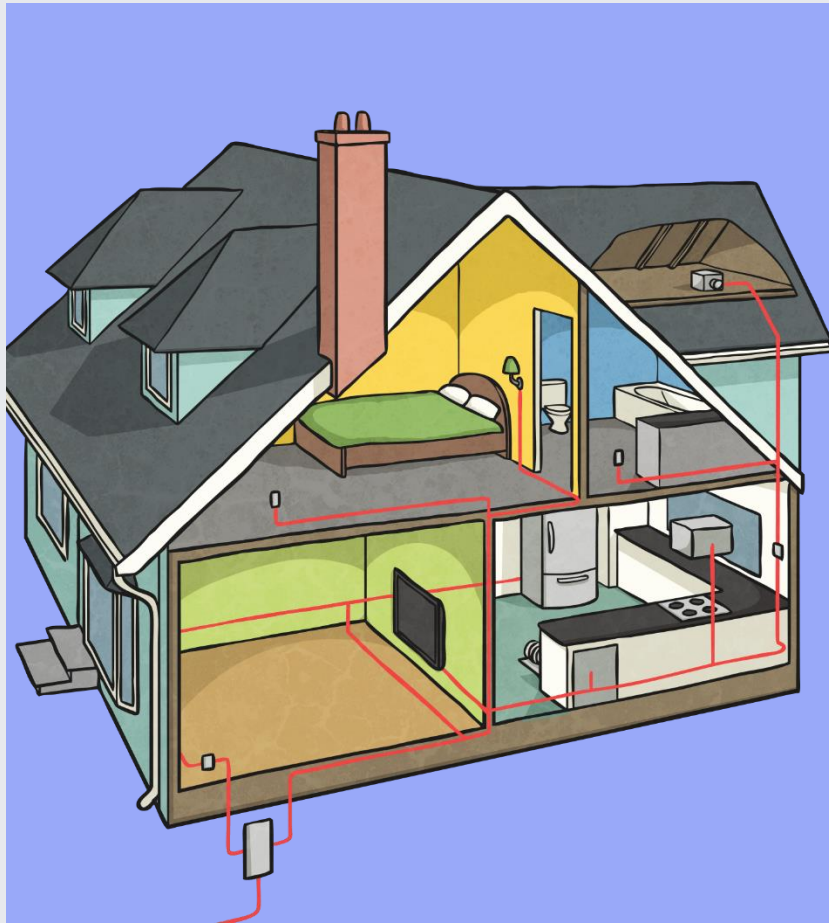


Hydro and Wind



Solar

Where Does Electricity Come From?

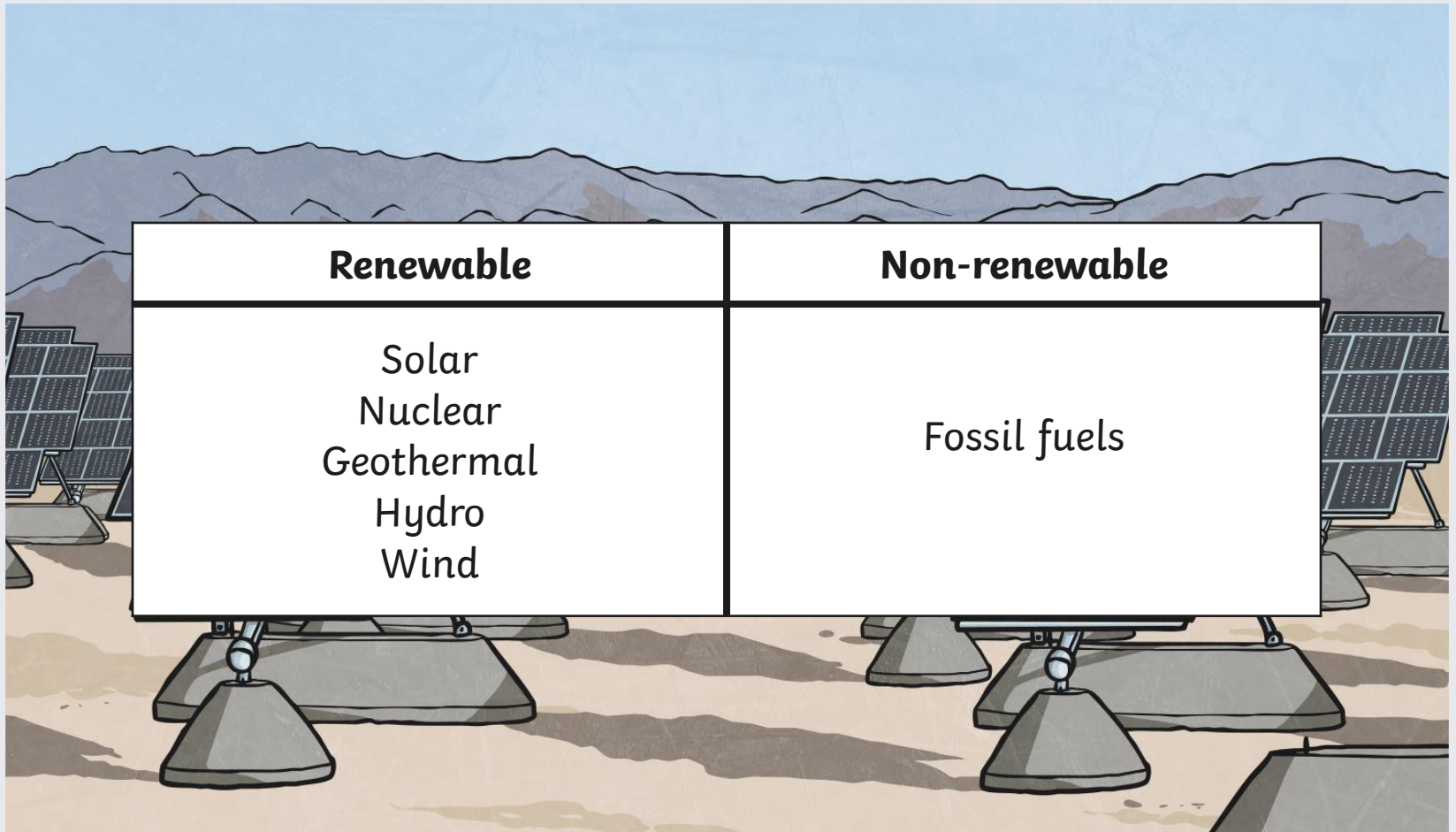


So there are several different ways of generating electricity for us to use to power our appliances.

Some of these methods of generating electricity are renewable. This means they will never run out, so we can use them to generate electricity for ever.

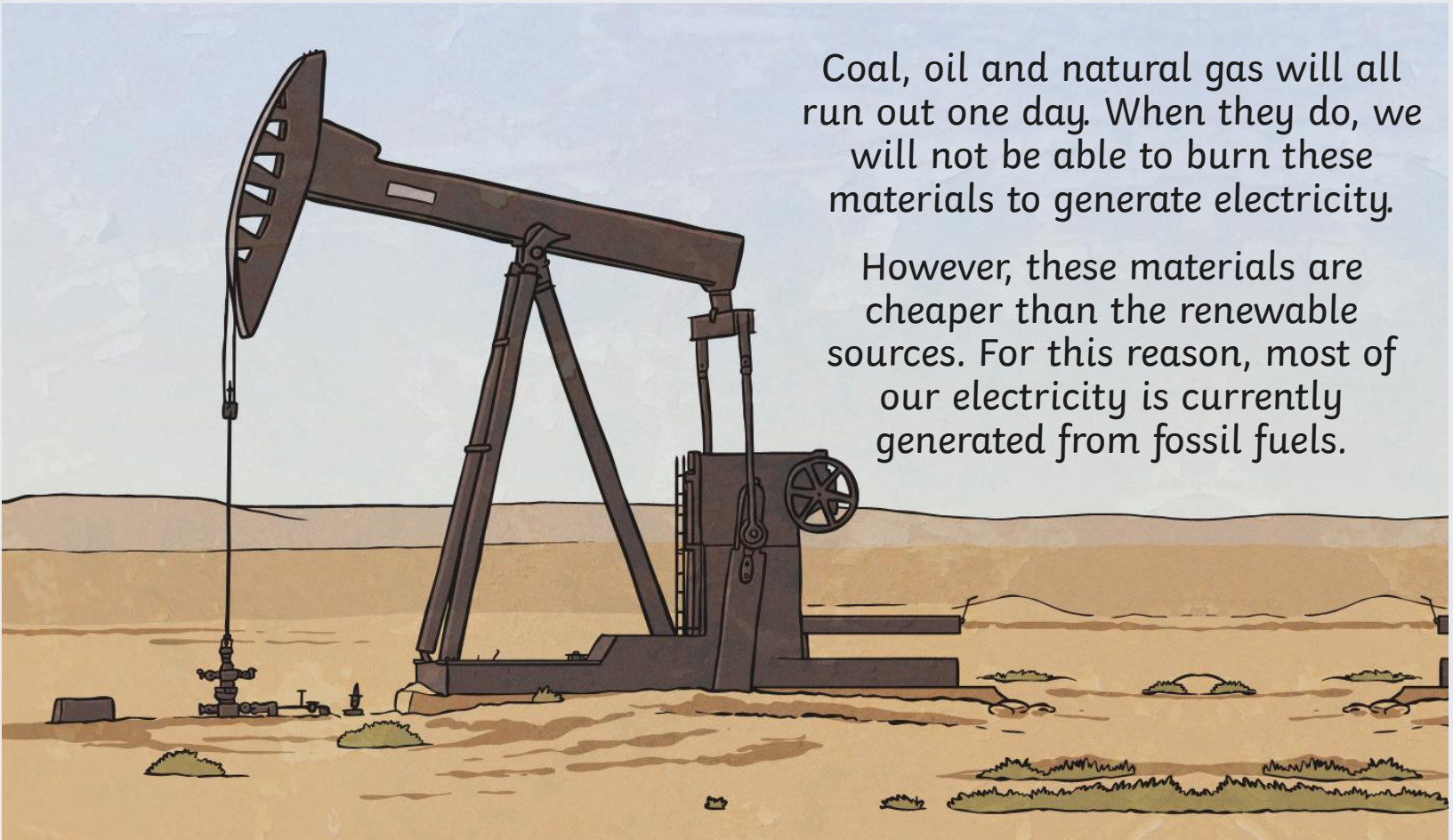
However, some methods are non-renewable. This means that they will run out, and when they do we will not be able to use them to generate electricity.

Where Does Electricity Come From?



Renewable	Non-renewable
Solar Nuclear Geothermal Hydro Wind	Fossil fuels

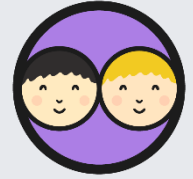
Where Does Electricity Come From?



Coal, oil and natural gas will all run out one day. When they do, we will not be able to burn these materials to generate electricity.

However, these materials are cheaper than the renewable sources. For this reason, most of our electricity is currently generated from fossil fuels.

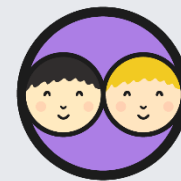
Electricity Experts



Remember the film clip you watched at the start of the lesson? Let's have another look at it.



Electricity Experts

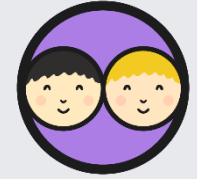


Imagine you are electricity experts! Twinkl TV have asked you to narrate this film to teach children about where our electricity comes from.

You will provide the words to the film clip. You will not need to act it out, just narrate the images on screen.

You can use your Electricity Experts Activity Sheet to help you plan and write your narration.





Electricity Experts

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Exciting Electricity

I can explain ways that electricity is generated.

You have been asked to provide the commentary for a video clip about where electricity comes from. Twinkl TV want you to explain how electricity can be generated. Work with your partner to plan what you will say.

1. Introduce yourselves and tell the audience what the programme will be about.	2. Tell the audience about non-renewable ways of generating electricity.
<i>Hello and welcome to! In this episode we will be.....</i>	<i>Some methods of generating electricity that are non-renewable. These are.....</i>
3. Explain some renewable ways of generating electricity.	4. Give your audience any more information you think they need to know, then thank them for watching.
<i>There are some methods of generating electricity that are renewable, such as...</i>	<i>Thank you for watching.</i>

You may want to use these words to help you:

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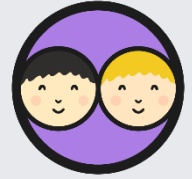
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You may want to use these words to help you:

Electricity Experts



I will play the film clip while you write your narration.
You may be able to perform your narration to the rest of the class or to a group of children while the clip plays.



Life Without Electricity

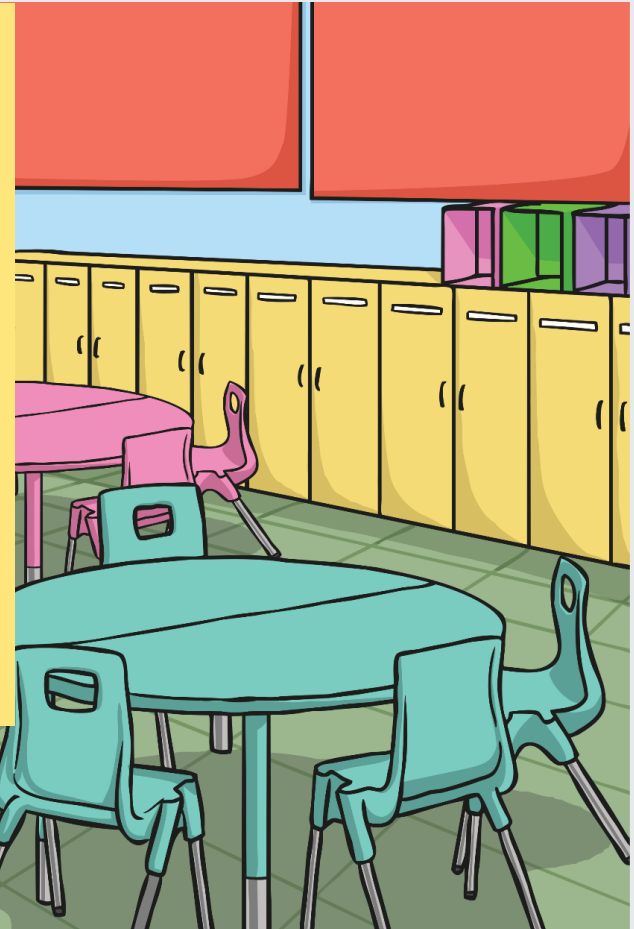


Electricity is a flow of charge through a material. We use it to power appliances.

What would life be like without electricity?

Look around you. Discuss ways things would be different.

- What would your classroom be like?
- How would you learn?
- What would your home be like?
- How would people stay in touch?



Aim



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